

management entities (state and local authorities, business, society) within the framework of the structural diversification of the economy not only of the region, but also of the country as a whole.

Structural policy plays a key role in solving the following problems:

- ensuring the reproduction and capitalization of various types of resources of the territory;
- creating conditions for the development of industries directly aimed at meeting the needs of the population, etc.

Thus, the management of economic structure rests on the problem of allocating and using resources, and determining the structure that will be recognized as necessary and desirable, which should be designed and moved.

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THE IMPORTANCE OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ECONOMY OF UZBEKISTAN

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The importance of entrepreneurship is an important factor in the development of the economy of Uzbekistan. Entrepreneurship ensures diversification of the economy, job creation, investment and innovation, development of the local economy, and stability of the economy.

Government policies aimed at encouraging, supporting, and increasing the efficiency of entrepreneurship are of great importance in the development of the economy.

Key words: Diversification, social stability, investment and innovation, integration, international experiences.

ЗНАЧЕНИЕ ПРЕДПРИНИМАТЕЛЬСТВА В РАЗВИТИИ ЭКОНОМИКИ УЗБЕКИСТАНА

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Значимость предпринимательства является важным фактором развития экономики Узбекистана. Предпринимательство обеспечивает диверсификацию экономики, создание рабочих мест, инвестиции и инновации, развитие местной экономики и стабильность экономики. Большое значение в развитии экономики имеет государственная политика, направленная на поощрение, поддержку и повышение эффективности предпринимательства.

Ключевые слова: диверсификация, социальная стабильность, инвестиции и инновации, интеграция, международный опыт.

Entrepreneurship plays an important role in the development of Uzbekistan's economy. Entrepreneurship is the main factor that ensures effective resource management, opening of new enterprises, increasing export capacity and social stability in many areas of the economy. In our article, we highlight the importance of entrepreneurship in the development of the economy of Uzbekistan.

1. Diversification of the economy

Entrepreneurship is an important factor in ensuring the diversification of the economy. Expansion of entrepreneurial activity in many different fields and promising new sectors affects the wide distribution of resources to various sectors of the economy and the development of the economy of Uzbekistan. This diversification affects the patterns of the economy, exports and the distribution of allocated resources and investments.

2. Created jobs and social stability

Opening and expanding new enterprises through entrepreneurial activity leads to the creation of jobs in the economy of Uzbekistan. The increase in jobs provides social stability and increases the income of the population. Also, entrepreneurs contribute to solving social problems and improving the general quality of life by offering services and products for the population.

As you can see, entrepreneurship is important in the development of the economy of Uzbekistan. It ensures diversification of the economy, creates new jobs and contributes to social stability. The policy of the government of Uzbekistan aimed at supporting entrepreneurship, encouraging initiative and increasing the efficiency of its activity serves as an important factor in the development of the economy.

3. Investment and innovation

It is an important factor for entrepreneurship, investment and innovation. Entrepreneurs spend money to develop enterprises, update technologies and create new products. This increases quality, service and production efficiency in the economy of Uzbekistan. Innovations also help to increase export capacity and strengthen competitiveness in the international market.

4. Development of local economy

Entrepreneurship also affects the development of the local economy. Entrepreneurs help strengthen the regional economy by offering new products and services for the local market. This

will satisfy the local demand and lead to the growth of the local economy. Local entrepreneurs, compared to international entrepreneurs, have the opportunity to participate more in clarifying the focus of the regional economy and in the effective use of regional resources.

5. Stability of the economy

Entrepreneurship is an important factor that ensures the stability of the economy. Entrepreneurship is carried out in many sectors of the economy and reduces dependence on other sectors of the economy. This helps the economy to remain stable against volatile world market conditions, with income and growth. The importance of entrepreneurship serves as the main factor in ensuring the stability and development of the economy of Uzbekistan.

In short, entrepreneurship makes an important contribution to the development of the economy of Uzbekistan. Entrepreneurship provides economic diversification, job creation, investment and innovation, local economic development and economic stability. The policy of the government of Uzbekistan aimed at encouraging, supporting and increasing the efficiency of entrepreneurship is an important factor in the development of the economy. It is expected that these policies will help to further develop the essence of entrepreneurship, increase competitiveness in the international market and make the economy of Uzbekistan stable and growing.

6. Economic relations and integration

Entrepreneurial activity helps to expand international relations and increase integration of the economy of Uzbekistan. Entrepreneurs contribute to the integration of the economy of Uzbekistan into the global economic system by entering international markets, cooperating with international entrepreneurs and carrying out export–import operations. This leads to the development of the economy of Uzbekistan and the expansion of opportunities for dealing with international businessmen.

7. Exchange of international experiences and knowledge

Entrepreneurial activity provides Uzbekistan entrepreneurs with international experiences and knowledge exchange. Cooperation with international entrepreneurs, exchange of experiences, innovation and technology export are the main aspects of business activity. These processes contribute to the development of Uzbekistan's economy, increase in quality and efficiency, as well as strengthening its competitiveness at the international level.

8. Changing the nature of the economy

Entrepreneurial activity changes the nature of the economy of Uzbekistan and further develops it. Entrepreneurs help change the nature of the economy by making production and service processes efficient in simple and practical sectors of the economy. This leads to the development of the economy, increasing its international competitiveness and improving the general standard of living.

The importance of entrepreneurship to the development of Uzbekistan's economy is expressed through the above–mentioned aspects. Entrepreneurship has a strong influence on the development of the economy of Uzbekistan by operating in many areas of the economy. The government should support the development of the economy of Uzbekistan with policies aimed at encouraging and supporting entrepreneurship and increasing the efficiency of its activities.

In addition, some of the government's entrepreneurship support policies include creating favorable conditions for entrepreneurs, tax and credit incentives, special incentive systems for high-tech enterprises, providing opportunities for entrepreneurship learning and experience sharing, and other support. is to provide the means of presentation.

The importance of entrepreneurship for the development of the economy of Uzbekistan serves as the main factor for raising the economy of Uzbekistan to a new level, changing the nature of the economy, ensuring economic stability, social stability and international integration. Through entrepreneurial activities, the development of the economy of Uzbekistan will have a growing trend and the country may become a high–level economy in the future.³⁵

³⁵ Ganiev, B. (2019). The importance of entrepreneurship in the development of the economy of Uzbekistan. *Economy and innovative technologies*, 2, 48-53.

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PROSPECTS FOR UZBEKISTAN'S ACCESSION TO THE WTO

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The article identifies key problems associated with the process of accession of the Republic of Uzbekistan to the World Trade Organization. Recommendations were made on incorporating the experience of other states and all the possibilities of the WTO regulatory framework to ensure the success of the negotiation process, taking into account the national interests of Uzbekistan.

Key words: *World Trade Organization, accession to the WTO, expert opinion, Uzbekistan, legal regulation.*

ПЕРСПЕКТИВЫ ВСТУПЛЕНИЯ УЗБЕКИСТАНА В ВТО

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В статье обозначены ключевые проблемы, связанные с процессом вступления Республики Узбекистан во Всемирную торговую организацию. Были даны рекомендации по учету опыта других государств и всех возможностей нормативной базы ВТО для обеспечения успеха переговорного процесса с учетом национальных интересов Узбекистана.

Ключевые слова: *Всемирная торговая организация, вступление в ВТО, экспертное мнение, Узбекистан, правовое регулирование.*

The WTO is a global platform that benefits countries. The opportunities for Uzbekistan in connection with joining the WTO are the development of tourism, which in recent years has undergone serious reforms, expanding integration opportunities, reducing non-tariff restrictions, increasing the share of foreign direct investment in the economy, and reducing the state monopoly in the economy. But this is only the external side of the issue. The main issue is the content – the internal organizational, structural and technological side.

There is a possibility that negotiations between Uzbekistan and representatives of international organizations will drag on for two to three years. The issue of WTO membership will not be resolved easily; there are still many difficult stages ahead.