

004.942

DOI 10.18413/2411 -3808-2019-46-4-731 -740

STRUCTURAL AND FUNCTIONAL MODELS OF AGRICULTURAL HETEROGENEOUS ROBOTS

Q.T. Ngo¹, V.V. Nguen¹, A.L. Ronzhin^{1,2}

¹ Saint Petersburg State University of Aerospace Instrumentation, 67 B. Morskaya St, Saint Petersburg, 190000, Russia
² Saint Petersburg Institute for Informatics and Automation of the Russian Academy of Sciences, 39 14th line St (Vasilyevskiy ostrov), Saint Petersburg, 199178, Russia

¹Saint Petersburg State University of Aerospace Instrumentation, 67 B. Morskaya St, Saint Petersburg, 190000, Russia

²Saint Petersburg Institute for Informatics and Automation of the Russian Academy of Sciences, 39 14th line St (Vasilyevskiy ostrov), Saint Petersburg, 199178, Russia

E-mail: quoctienbn@gmail.com, ronzhin@iias.spb.su

AgrobotModeling,

Abstract

The problem of the interaction of robotic systems operating in different environments, caused, on the one hand, by the limited monitoring area of ground facilities and the small amount of energy resources of unmanned aerial vehicles, on the other hand, is discussed. The objective of information and physical interaction of ground service robotic platforms and unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs) is described. It is aimed at increasing the operating time of UAVs in long-term autonomous operations on agricultural fields, which will ultimately help to reduce the time and cost of processing agricultural land. The structural, functional, design models of the ground service robotic platform and the management of its interaction with the UAV when servicing energy resources and a container with physical reserves are considered. The results of numerical and simulation modeling of the required number of robotic equipment for processing agricultural land were performed in the AgrobotModeling program focused on research goals, as well as on large farms.

Keywords: structural, functional, design model, unmanned aerial vehicle, agricultural land, AgrobotModeling.

2019; 2018; 2018; 2018; 2018].

[, 2017; Nguyen, 2017].

[Kemper, 2011]

[Tsampikos, 2019]

4) ; 2) ; 1) ; 3) ; 5) ; 6)

[Suzuki, 2012]

: 1) ; 3)

; 2) ; 4)

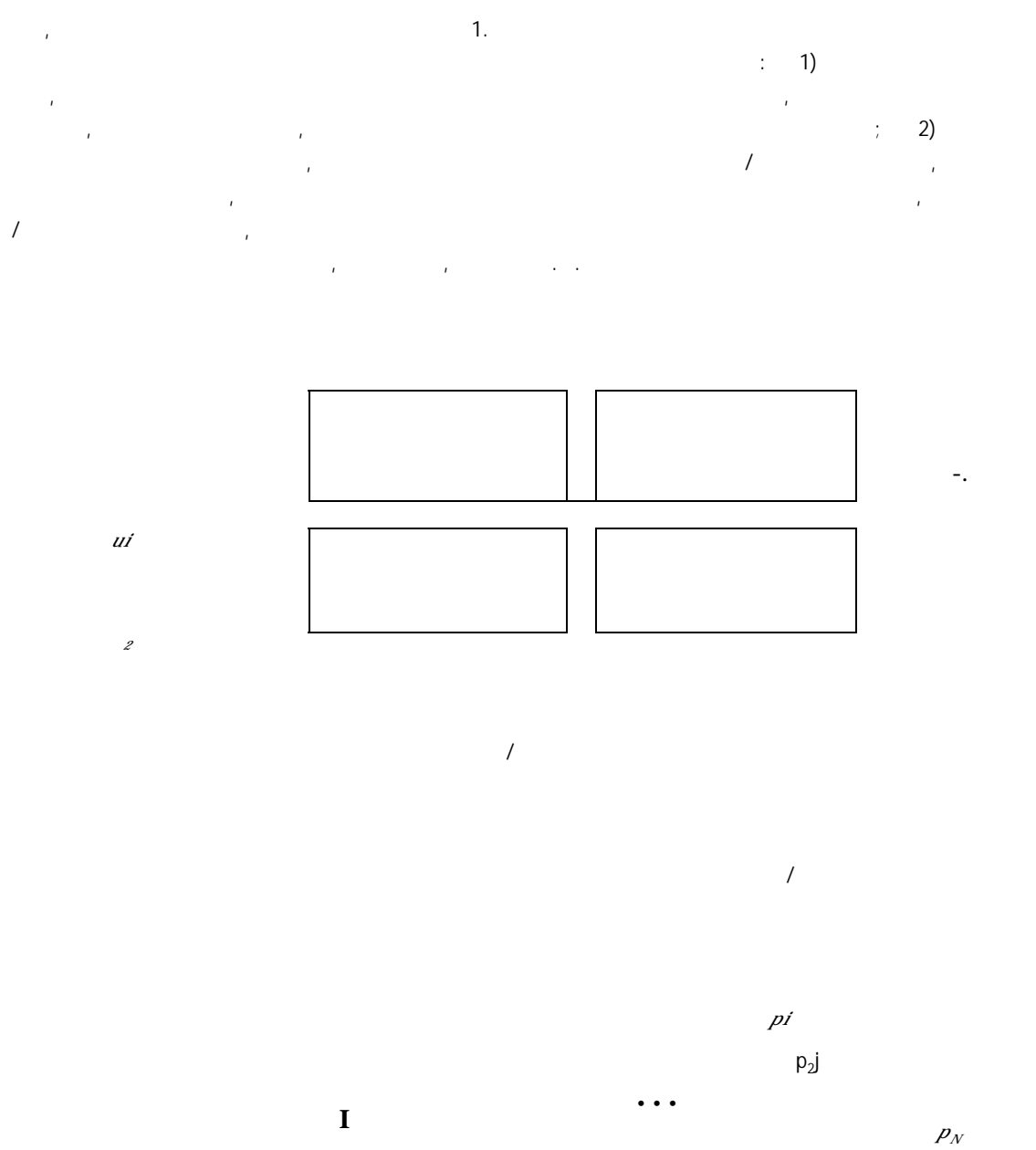
[Kemper, 2011]

Rollin' Mat, Concentric circles, Honeycomb. Rollin' Mat Concentric circles

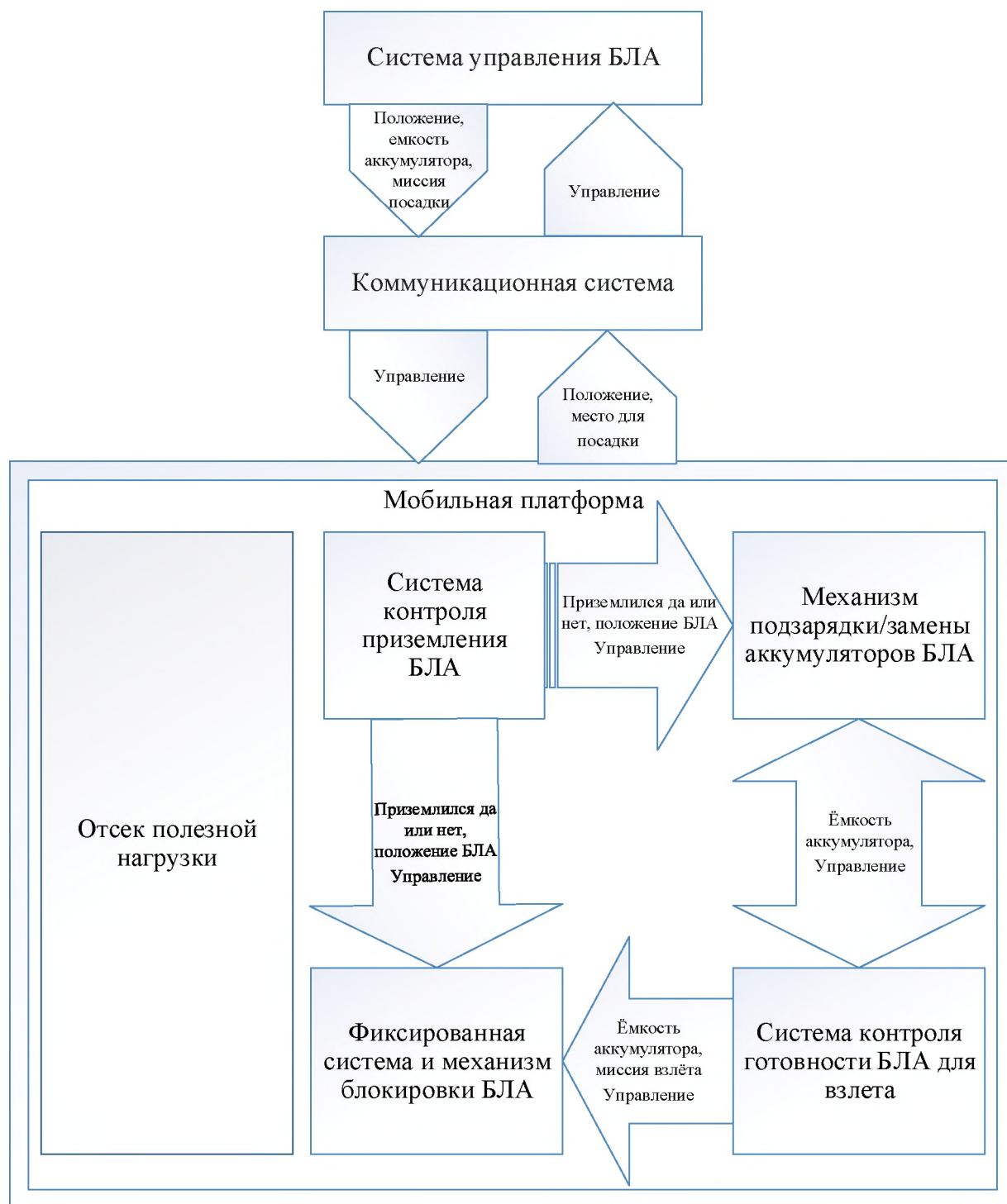
Honeycomb

/ Honeycomb

Honeycomb

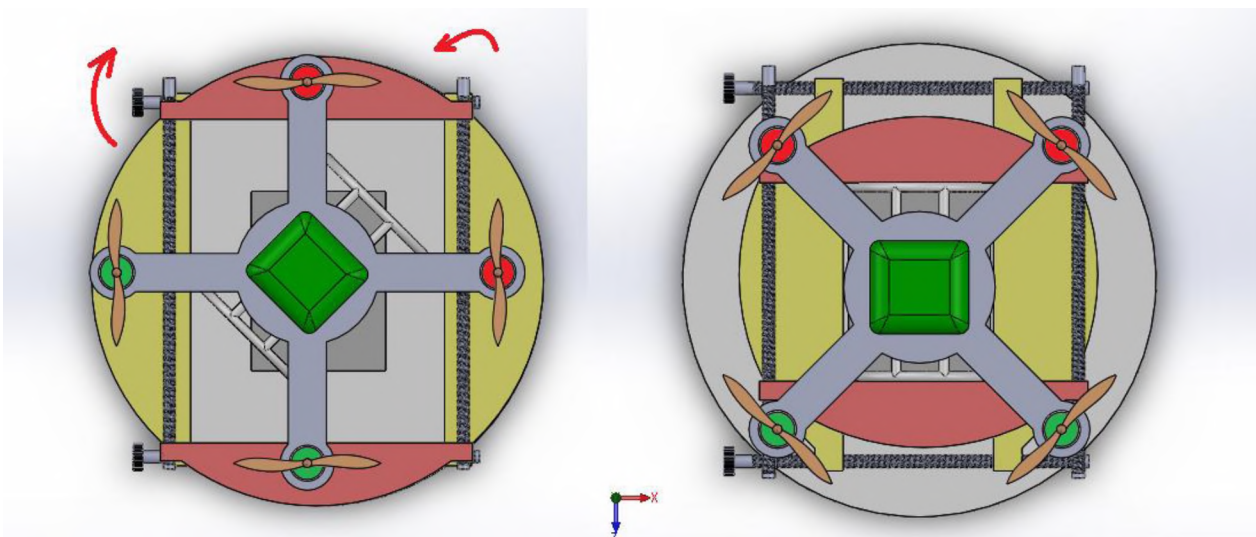


. 1.
 Fig. 1. Structural model of the interaction of heterogeneous agricultural robotic complexes



. 2.
Fig. 2. Functional model of the service ground platform

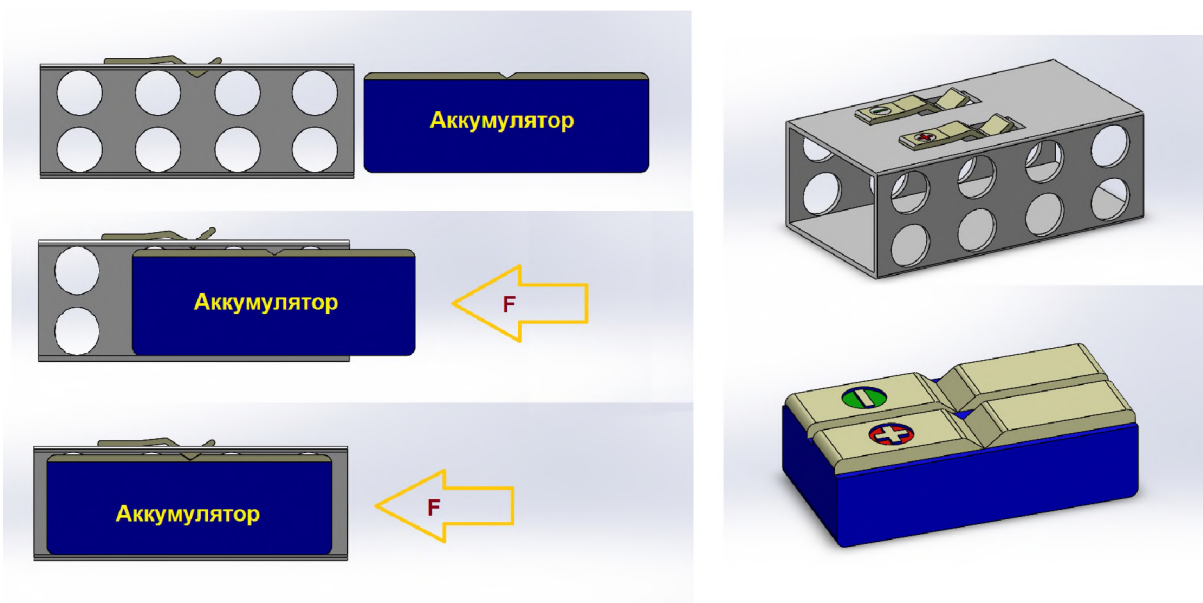
3



. 3.

Fig. 3. A constructive model of a UAV positioning system on a ground service platform

4



. 4.

Fig. 4. An example of a mechanical connector for the UAV battery compartment

[, 2018; , 2018; , 2017].
5

AgrobotModeling,

4

* AgrobotModeling

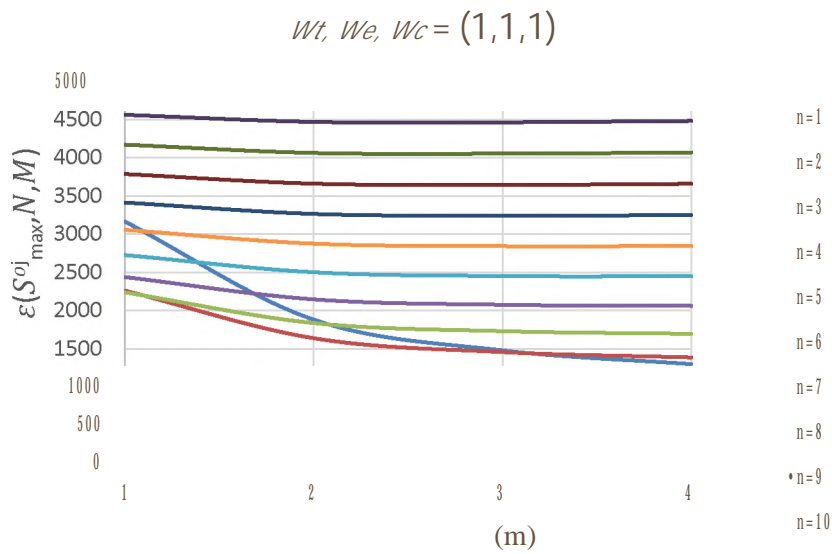


. 5. AgrobotModeling
Fig. 5. Simulation results in AgrobotModeling

$n = [1, 2, \dots, 10]; m = [1, 2, \dots, 8];$ $W_t, W_e, W_c = \{(1, 1, 1); (3, 1, 1); (1, 2, 3)\};$ $=[1000, \dots, 10000];$

6

$W_t, W_e, W_c = (1, 1, 1)$
 $n_{opt}=1, m_{opt}=4.$



6. $M=4,$ $W_t, W_e, W_c = (1, 1, 1)$ $= 1000,$
 Fig. 6. Multicriteria assessment of the number of equipment involved in $M=4,$ $= 1000,$
 $W_t, W_e, W_c = (1, 1, 1)$

1. 2017. . 3: 57-65.
2. 2017. .
- 3 (77): 13-19.
3. 2017. . 12.
4. 2019. .
- . 1 (75): 77-83.
5. 2018. .
- . 1 (23): 24-29.
6. 2018. .
- 6(86): 283-292.
7. 2017. . 95.
- <http://trudymai.ru/published.php?ID=84444>
8. 2018. . 2 (83): 69-75.
9. 2018. .
- . 98: 26. <http://trudymai.ru/published.php?ID=90439>
10. 2018. . 102: 22.
11. . . . 2018. .
- . 5: 11-15.
12. Kemper P.F., Suzuki K.A.O., Morrison J.R. 2011. UAV Consumable Replenishment: Design Concepts for Automated Service Stations. *Journal of Intelligent & Robotic Systems*. 61: 369-397.
13. Nguyen V., Vu Q., Solenaya O., Ronzhin A. 2017. Analysis of main tasks of precision farming solved with the use of robotic means. 12th International Scientific-Technical Conference on Electromechanics and Robotics "Zavalishin's Readings" - MATEC Web of Conferences. 113(02009).
14. Suzuki K.A.O., Filho P.K., Morrison J.R. 2012. Automatic Battery Replacement System for UAVs: Analysis and Design. *Journal of Intelligent & Robotic Systems*. 65: 563-586.
15. Tsampikos Kounalakis, Georgios A. Triantafyllidis, Lazaros Nalpantidis. 2019. Deep learning-based visual recognition of rumex for robotic precision farming. *Computers and Electronics in Agriculture*. 165(104973). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compag.2019.104973>.

References

1. Vu D.K., Nguen V.V., Solenaja O.Ja., Ronzhin A.L. 2017. Analiz zadach agrarnoj robototekhniki, reshaemyh posredstvom bespilotnyh letatel'nyh apparatov [Analysis of the tasks of agricultural robotics solved by unmanned aerial vehicles]. *Agrofizika*. 3: 57-65.

2. Vu D.K., Nguen V.V., Solenaja O.Ja., Ronzhin A.L. 2017. Obzor zadach tochnogo zemledelija i agrarnykh robotizirovannykh sredstv [Overview of precision farming tasks and agricultural robotic tools]. *Izvestija Kabardino-Balkarskogo nauchnogo centra RAN*. 3 (77): 13-19.
3. Vu D.K., Solenaja O.Ja., Ronzhin A.L. 2017. Obzor robototekhnicheskikh zahvatov dlja fizicheskikh manipulacij s agrarnoj produkciej [Overview of robotic grips for physical manipulation of agricultural products. Tractors and agricultural machinery]. *Traktory i sel'hozmashiny*. 12.
4. Maksimov D.Ju., Legovich Ju.S., Goncharenko V.I. 2019. Upravlenie v smeshannoj grupe pilotiruemykh i bespilotnykh letatel'nykh apparatov [Management in a mixed group of manned and unmanned aerial vehicles]. *Sistemy upravlenija i informacionnye tehnologii*. 1 (75): 77-83.
5. Min' Ch.H., Kuang N.T., Pashhenko F.F. 2018. Chislennoe reshenie zadachi ocenki polnoty harakteristik bespilotnogo letatel'nogo apparata metodom strukturno-parametricheskogo sinteza [Numerical solution of the problem of assessing the completeness of the characteristics of an unmanned aerial vehicle by the method of structural-parametric synthesis]. *Jelektromagnitnye volny i jelektronnye sistemy*. 1 (23): 24-29.
6. Ngo K.T., Nguen V.V., Har'kov I.Ju., Usina E.E., Shumskaja O.O. 2018. Funkcional'naja model' vzaimodejstvija BLA s nazemnoj robotizirovannoju platformoj pri reshenii sel'skohozjajstvennykh zadach [A functional model of the interaction of UAVs with a ground-based robotic platform for solving agricultural problems]. *Izvestija Kabardino-Balkarskogo gosudarstvennogo universiteta*. 6(86): 283-292.
7. Ngo K.T., Solenaja O.Ja., Ronzhin A.L. 2017. Analiz podviznykh robotizirovannykh platform dlja obsluzhivanija akkumuljatorov bespilotnykh letatel'nykh apparatov [Analysis of mobile robotic platforms used to batteries service of unmanned aerial vehicles in autonomous missions]. *Trudy MAI*. 95. <http://trudymai.ru/published.php?ID=84444>
8. Poltavskij A.V., Fyong N.Z. 2018. Analiz razvitiya telekommunikacionnykh sistem upravlenija i svjazi s pomoshh'ju bespilotnykh letatel'nykh apparatov [Analysis of the development of telecommunication control and communication systems using unmanned aerial vehicles]. *Dvojnye tehnologii*. 2 (83): 69-75.
9. Ronzhin A.L., Nguen V.V., Solenaja O.Ja. 2018. Analiz problem razrabotki bespilotnykh letatel'nykh manipuljatorov i fizicheskogo vzaimodejstvija BLA s nazemnymi ob#ektami [Analysis of the problems of developing unmanned aerial manipulators and the physical interaction of UAVs with ground objects]. *Trudy MAI*. 98: 26. <http://trudymai.ru/published.php?ID=90439>
10. Hrustalev M.M., Halina A.S. 2018. Identifikatory ponizhennoj razmernosti v zadache stabilizacii bespilotnogo letatel'nogo apparata v nespokojnoj atmosfere [Low-dimensional identifiers in the task of stabilizing an unmanned aerial vehicle in a turbulent atmosphere]. *Trudy MAI*. 102: 22.
11. Shilin S.A. 2018. Povyshenie jeffektivnosti bespilotnykh letatel'nykh apparatov mnogorazovogo primenenija na osnove ispol'zovanija bortovykh sistem samodiagnostiki [Improving the efficiency of reusable unmanned aerial vehicles based on the use of on-board self-diagnosis systems]. *Pribory i sistemy. Upravlenie, kontrol', diagnostika*. 5: 11-15.
12. Kemper P.F., Suzuki K.A.O., Morrison J.R. 2011. UAV Consumable Replenishment: Design Concepts for Automated Service Stations. *Journal of Intelligent & Robotic Systems*. 61: 369-397.
13. Nguyen V., Vu Q., Solenaya O., Ronzhin A. 2017. Analysis of main tasks of precision farming solved with the use of robotic means. 12th International Scientific-Technical Conference on Electromechanics and Robotics "Zavalishin's Readings" - MATEC Web of Conferences. 113(02009).
14. Suzuki K.A.O., Filho P.K., Morrison J.R. 2012. Automatic Battery Replacement System for UAVs: Analysis and Design. *Journal of Intelligent & Robotic Systems*. 65: 563-586.
15. Tsampikos Kounalakis, Georgios A. Triantafyllidis, Lazaros Nalpantidis. 2019. Deep learning-based visual recognition of rumex for robotic precision farming. *Computers and Electronics in Agriculture*. 165(104973). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compag.2019.104973>.

For citation

Nguyen V., Vu Q., Solenaya O., Ronzhin A. 2019. Analysis of main tasks of precision farming solved with the use of robotic means. 12th International Scientific-Technical Conference on Electromechanics and Robotics "Zavalishin's Readings" - MATEC Web of Conferences. 113(02009). 46 (4): 731-740. DOI 10.18413/2411-3808-2019-46-4-731-740

Nguyen V., Vu Q., Solenaya O., Ronzhin A. 2019. Structural and functional models of agricultural heterogeneous robots. *Belgorod State University Scientific Bulletin. Economics. Information technologies*. 46 (4): 731-740 (in Russian). DOI 10.18413/2411-3808-2019-46-4-731-740