

[4, . 253].

« »

«religious nones»), Pew Research Center (), [5],

[1, . 145]

« / ^1 » («religious / nonreligious»), « ^ »

XXI .

44

51%, ^1 2010-2011 . - 22%,

- 30% [2].

[6].

[3].

», « » .. , .

(European Social

3,

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2, 2016.

Survey) - (affiliation),

2)

(commitment),

(beliefs), -

(«fuzzy fidelity»)

« , »,

(« »)

),

- [7].

, 2008);

3)

4)

« »,

Values Survey)

(World

(International Social

Survey Program),

, Pew Research Center,

1)

2010-2012,

www.worldvaluessurvey.org);

«

[10].

(ISSP, 2008, www.issp.org); «What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?» (Pew Research Center, 2014,) [8];

