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THE DISPERSION FILTER FOR THE TIME SERIES

In given article authors shine a problem offiltering time series. A method for filtering time series based on reducing the variance of the series is proposed. Moreover, the variance reduction is achieved not by removing abnormal values, but by adding some new value calculated based on the average value of the series and its variance. This additional term can be used as an independent value of the series, or it can replace anomalies found by other filters. Methods for obtaining such an additional term are considered.

Keywords: time series, dispersion, time series smoothing, time series filtering.

[1-3].

1. * -
, > 2.

$$= w_p \frac{1}{sI + w_2 1} \quad 1$$

$$s = ; \gg 2 = - \quad w_1 \quad 2 \quad ;(0;1), \quad w_1 + w_2 = = 1. \quad [x.] \quad x \setminus =$$

$=\{X_j$

$=|x.$

$D \rightarrow \wedge (\dots) = \wedge S, - / - 5, 1. \quad n \quad n$

$Dn_{..} = \dots \wedge (\dots) \quad 5, \quad X, - fljj + - x o I. \quad + 1 J$

$\wedge(X_{,,i}) < (\dots, \wedge); \quad (1.1)$

$M^\wedge(X_{,,i}) > \wedge(\dots). \quad (1.2)$

(1.1)

$n \quad S \quad X ?$
 $n + l_7 = rn = 1 \quad n \quad \checkmark - K - , x - = x$

$/ = 0, 1, 2, \dots$

$\gg \wedge \wedge n S^2 \quad (1.3)$

(1.2) :

$n' 1 \quad ' - | \quad 1 >) \quad X_{,,}$

$* 5 1. \quad n \quad (1.4)$

(1.3) (1.4)

$\frac{1}{n} \quad 5 \quad 1 < \frac{1}{n} \quad < J^l S? . \quad (1.5)$

(1.5) $W_2 \in (0; 1), \quad , \quad W_1 + W_2 = I.$

$n > 2$

$D * 0.$

2. $\{ \quad R^N - \quad D_n. \quad \wedge _ | = \quad * \{ 0 \} \quad D^\wedge.$

$n \quad . \quad 2^{''''} D_n = (\dots, - \dots). \quad (2.1)$

(2.1) :

2 (+1 (X , - = ^ ((f + (0 - f 0)) (2.2)

D = t n +1 " 1 D_n + -(nx^, " (n +1) + ^2 - 2x0 5^1)- (2.3)

1. Da , Da = Da , (2.3)

- _s 1 ^1_11S2 +(+1)S

1. :

3. { a - , ,

> 2.

x_p =- ^1 ((w1 + w2)^5 1 +4u(W1 - W2))^

D = I -I ^j S_n +(n +I) S 2 , Si =J X,, S 2 =a X^2, Wz G (0;1), + w 2 =I

{x , , .

- 1. ... / ... , 2016. - 152 c.
2. ... / ... , 2015. - 320 c.
3. ... / ... , 1980. - 536 .

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