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CALCULATION OF MOTION INTEGRALS USING THE METHOD NORMAL FORM

In given article presents the Birkhoff-Gustavson method for constructing a normal form and existing approximate motion integrals for Hamiltonian systems with an arbitrary finite number of degrees of freedom. Calculations for a specific Hamiltonian system with two degrees are given. The obtained expressions for the normal form and the approximate integral of motion coincide with the results available in the literature.

Keywords: Birkhoff-Gustavson method, Hamiltonian system, normal form, integral of motion

[1,2].

[3, 4].

$$H(\mathbf{q}, \mathbf{p}) = \sum_{k=1}^n (p_k^2 + q_k^2) + \sum_{m=3}^{\infty} \frac{1}{m!} C_{1, \dots, m, \dots, m, \mathbf{p}} p^{2m} + \sum_{m=3}^{\infty} \frac{1}{m!} C_{1, \dots, m, \dots, m, \mathbf{q}} q^{2m} \quad (1)$$

$$\mathbf{p} = (p_1, p_2, \dots, p_n), \quad \mathbf{q} = (q_1, q_2, \dots, q_n),$$

$$\dots, m, \dots, \quad , \omega_k = \dots$$

$$(\mathbf{q}, \mathbf{p}) = (\hat{q}_1, \hat{q}_2, \dots, \hat{q}_n), \quad \hat{q}_k = (\hat{q}_1, \hat{q}_2, \dots, \hat{q}_n)$$

$$F(\mathbf{q}, \mathbf{q}) = \mathbf{q} - \mathbf{q} + W(\mathbf{q}, \mathbf{q}) \quad (2)$$

$$H(\mathbf{q}, \mathbf{p}) = G(\hat{\mathbf{q}}, \mathbf{q}) \quad G(\hat{\mathbf{q}}, \mathbf{q})$$

$$DG(\hat{\mathbf{q}}, \mathbf{q}) = 0, \quad (3)$$

$$D = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\partial}{\partial q_i} - \sum_{j=1}^n \omega_j \frac{\partial}{\partial p_j} \quad (4)$$

$$H(\mathbf{q}, \mathbf{p}), \quad G(\hat{\mathbf{q}}, \mathbf{q}) \quad W(\mathbf{q}, \mathbf{q})$$

$$H(\mathbf{q}, \mathbf{p}) = \sum_{S=2}^{\infty} H^{(S)}(\mathbf{q}, \mathbf{p}), \quad H^{(S)}(\mathbf{q}, \mathbf{p}) = \sum_{\|\mathbf{m}\|=S} \frac{h^{(S)} F^{(S)}}{i^{|\mathbf{m}|}} \quad (5)$$

$$G_{Ax, s} = Z \sum_{s=2}^{SMAX} G'_{s'}(i, 4). G'_{s'}(i, 4) = Z \sum_{\Gamma+1}^{s'} \dots \quad (6)$$

$$W^{SMAX}(q, 4) = \sum_{S=2}^{SMAX} W^{S'}(q, 4). W^{S'}(q, 4) = Z \sum_{\Gamma+1}^{s'} \dots \quad (7)$$

$$h'_m, \dots, w' \dots \quad (4)$$

$$D(q, 4)W^{(S)}(q, 4) = -H^{(S)}(q, 4) + G^{(S)}(q, 4), s = 2, 3, \dots \quad (8)$$

$$\dots \quad (8),$$

$$q^{\wedge} \dots iy^{\wedge} \dots X_v \dots iy_v, \quad i = \wedge f \cdot 1, \dots = 1, 2, \dots, n. \quad (9)$$

$$D(x, y) = iZ^{\wedge} \dots \frac{d}{dx} \dots y_v \quad (8)$$

$$D\{x, y\} / W^{(S)}(\dots) = -H^{(S)}(\dots) + (S^{(S)}(\dots)) \quad (10)$$

$$D(x, \dots) \dots = (\dots X - \dots X).$$

$$M = \frac{(2 + S - 1)!}{(2 - 1)!S!} \quad (11)$$

$$S \dots cD^{(S)} \dots = \dots \quad (S)$$

$$D(\dots) \dots \quad (9)$$

$$f^{(S)} = D^{-1} \{G^{(S)} - H^{(S)}\}. \quad (12)$$

$$D^{-1 \wedge (S)} = \dots \quad (13)$$

$$x v = \dots \{ \wedge v + i4v \}, \quad v = \wedge \wedge (4v - i \wedge v), v = 1, 2, \dots, n. \quad (14)$$

$$G^S(\lambda, \lambda) \quad \mathbb{M}(\mathbf{q}, \lambda)$$

$$S \quad (\lambda, \lambda) .$$

[6]

(5)-(7)

(2)

$$G_{\max}(S, n) = G' - 'd, \lambda) + G' - '(\lambda, \lambda) + \lambda + G' S' MAX (1, \lambda), \quad (15)$$

$$F_{\max}(\lambda, \lambda) = q^{\lambda} + W' - '(\lambda, \lambda) + W' - '(\mathbf{q}, \lambda) + \lambda + W' S' MAX (\mathbf{q}, \lambda). \quad (16)$$

$$[2] \quad , \quad (n - r)$$

$$I(d, n) = \sum_{k=1}^2 (d^k + n^k). \quad (17)$$

$$\lambda = (\lambda, \lambda, \lambda, \dots, \lambda)$$

n-

$$\sum_{i=1}^n a_i \lambda_i = 0, \quad i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, r. \quad (18)$$

^ -

(d, ^)

$$(q, p) \quad (1),$$

(16),

[7],

$$= 1 (p^2 + p^2) + \mathbb{V}(\mathbf{q}, \mathbf{q}), \quad \mathbb{V}(\mathbf{q}, \mathbf{q}) = 1 (q^2 + q^2) + a(q^2 q_2 + cq^2). \quad (19)$$

(19)

$$\begin{aligned} I = & -1152 - 2(1080c^2 q^4 + 2160c^2 p^2 q^2 + 1080c^2 p^4 + 720cq^2 q^2 + 480q^2 q^2) - \\ & - 96 q^2 p^2 + 1008cq^2 p^2 + 120q^4 - 576cp^2 qp^2 q + 1152 pqp^2, \quad -96 p^2 q^4 + \\ & + 1008cp^2 q^2 + 480pf^2 p^2 + 720cp^2 p^2 + 240p^2 q^2 + 120 p^4 + 4320ac^2 q^2 + \\ & + 4320ac^2 p^2 q^2 + 640aq^2 q^2 + 1920acq^2 q^2 + 2880ac^2 q^2 q^2 - 896aq^2 p^2 q^2 + \\ & + 4032ac^2 p^2 q^2 + 288ac^2 q^2 p^2 q^2 + 480acq^2 q^2 + 640aq^2 q^2 + 1408apjqp^2 q^2 - \\ & - 2340ac^2 pq^2 pq^2 - 576acp^2 q^2 p^2 q^2 + 4032acp^2 q^2 p^2 - 4032ac^2 pq^2 p^2 - \\ & - 896apqp^2 + 832apq^2 p^2, \quad -1536acp^2 q^2 p^2 + 128ap^2 q^2 - 1536acp^2 q^2 + \\ & + 4896ac^2 p^2 q^3 + 4032ac^2 p^2 p^2 q^2 - 4032acp^2 p^2 q^2 + 896ap^2 p^2 q^2 + \\ & + 2016acp^2 q^2 q^2 - 192ap^2 q^2 q^2 - 1344acp^2 qq^2 + 448ap^2 qp^2 - \\ & - 448ap^4 q^2 + 1344acp^4 q^2 + 14715a^2 c^2 q^2 + 31185a^2 c^2 p^2 q^4 + \\ & + 4164 31185a^2 c^4 p^2 q^4 + 10395a^2 c^2 p^2 + 12042a^2 c^2 q^2 q^2 + 396a^2 q^2 q^4 + \\ & + 4164a^2 cq^2 q^2 + 4455a^2 q^2 q^2 + 7560a^2 cq^2 p^2 q^2 - \\ & - 1890a^2 c^2 q^2 p^2 q^2 - 840a^2 q^2 p^2 q^2 + 22680a^2 c^2 q^2 p^2 q^2 + 364a^2 q^2 p^4 + \end{aligned}$$

