

070:004.738.5

DOI 10.18413/2712-7451-2020-39-4-555-565

"The Independent":

, 220030, , 4
E-mail: olgalu805@gmail.com

"The Independent"

: . 2020. "The Independent":
, 39 (4): 555-565. DOI 10.18413/2712-7451-2020-39-4-555-565

Online edition "The Independent": structural and compositional characteristics and the specificity of its content

Olga V. Luschinskaya

Belarusian State University,

4 Independence Av., Minsk, 220030, The Republic of Belarus
E-mail: olgalu805@gmail.com

Abstract. The development of information technologies has affected the emergence of convergent journalism. Despite the active development of this topic by Russian and Belarusian researchers, its type as convergent media discourse has not yet been sufficiently studied in terms of syncretism of its intra - and extralinguistic characteristics in a comparative aspect in different journalistic cultures. In this regard, the authors set a goal to identify and describe the structural, compositional and content features of the British convergent mass communication media "The Independent" using the author's integrative method of

discourse analysis, which includes formal criteria that reflect the organizational structure and design of the publication, its quantitative indicators; criteria of multimedia technologies that allow to identify the degree of presence and severity of the phenomenon of convergence in it. The specificity of content is revealed through the representation of extralinguistic criteria using the following discourse categories: audience, communicative attitude, self-identification, space, time, intertextuality, intersubjectivity, intersubjectivity. The "stylistic range" category reflects the textual organization of the British online publication under study. The analysis noted the widespread use of creolized media texts and a large number of hyperlinks in their content. A continuous sampling method was used to analyze the genre diversity in certain categories of the online publication. the results are accompanied by statistical indicators. The results of the research will be used to build a British model of convergent mass media discourse, which will later allow us to compare it with models existing in other journalistic traditions, in particular, the Belarusian and American ones. This approach will provide an opportunity to reconstruct the organization models of modern media content, as well as to identify how they perceive and reflect the picture of the world: what are the similarities or differences, and what causes it.

Keywords: convergent journalism, convergent media, discourse of convergent media, integrative methods of discourse analysis, discourse categories.

For citation: Luschinskaya O.V. 2020. Online edition “The Independent”: structural and compositional characteristics and the specificity of its content. Issues in Journalism, Education, Linguistics, 39 (4): 555-565 (in Russian). DOI 10.18413/2712-7451-2020-39-4-555-565

"The Independent"

1 %. 36 %

« »

"The Independent"

(-) « ».

15.07.2020 «
» "UK ban on Huawei ‘seriously damages’ trust with China,
country’s ambassador says"

). / (,

«Inflation increases to 0.6 % as price of clothes, toys and computer games rises» 15.07.2020. : "Prices across the category grew by 1.8 per cent, **compared with a 4.7 per cent fall a year ago**, as the virus had an impact on demand and availability of some games".

"The Independent"

"New York Times pulls journalists out of Hong Kong due to threat of 'sweeping' new security law" 15.07.2020,

: "The move will see all of the *Times*' digital team in **Hong Kong**, journalists who deal with breaking news while offices in **London** and **New York** are offline, transfer to **Seoul** in **South Korea** over the course of the next year".

The Independent.

"Dominic Raab claims to be lifelong anti-racist campaigner but says he would not take knee" 21.06.2020, «

: "NFL star Colin Kaepernick's decision in 2016 to **kneel during the US national anthem to protest oppression** ignited a global debate, continues to draw the vocal rage of president Donald Trump, and has become synonymous with Black

Lives Matter^".

"Coronavirus: UK government risks 'sleepwalking country into winter of discontent', warns Nobel Prize-winning scientist",
"Professor Sir Paul Nurse, a distinguished scientist and director of the Francis Crick Institute, criticised what he described as a "pass the parcel" approach and said it was unclear who was responsible for various aspects of the coronavirus strategy".

"The Independent"

- « »
1. . . 2019. ^ , 30 .
2. . . , . . 2016. : , ,
3. . . 2017. - : (, 3: 89-109.
4. . . 2015. , 4(69): 8-10.
5. . . 2005. , ,
6. . . ^ . . . , 20 .
7. . . 2013. , ^ . . , 61 .
8. . . 2014. , ,
9. . . 2018. , , 1: 4-11.
10. . . 2018. : , 4: 71-76.
11. . . 2018. : , : 399-402.
12. . . 2019. , 6 (1), 135-144. DOI:
<https://doi.org/10.21638/spbu22.2019.110>
13. . . : . . . 2010. . . . , ,
- 348 .
14. . . 2013. . . . , , 288 .
15. . . 2019. , ,
- , 6 (103): 28-35.
16. . . 2018. : ,
- , 52 .
17. E. . 2012. , , 2: 268-276.
18. . . 2015. , ,
- 118-126. , , 157 (4):
19. . . 2013. , 3: 106-123. URL: <http://pmedu.ru/index.php/ru/zhurnaly-2013-g/vypusk-3> (: 13.10.2020).

20. . . 2011.

. . . , 52 .

References

1. Baranova E.A. 2019. Mediakonvergentsiya kak sistemoobrazuyushchiy faktor transformatsii instituta SMI [Media convergence as a system-forming factor in the transformation of the media institution]. Abstract. dis... doct. philol. sciences. Moskva, 30 p.
2. Bastron A.A., Zheludeva E.V. 2016. Mediakonvergentsiya v zhurnalisticke: ot klassiki k universal'nosti [Media Convergence in Journalism: From Classics to Universality]. RSUH / RGGU Bulletin. Ser. Records Management and Archival Studies. Computer Science. Data Protection and Information Security, 3(5): 33-45.
3. Biryukova T.A. 2017. Gipertekstovaya onlayn-zhurnalista: istoriya vozniknoveniya (na primere elektronnogo zhurnala Feed) [Hypertext online journalism: history of origin (on the example of the electronic magazine Feed)]. Vestnik Moskovskogo universiteta. Seriya 10. Zhurnalista, 3: 89-109.
4. Vartanova E. L. 2015. Novye media kak kul'turnoe prostranstvo sovremennoego obshchestva [New media as a cultural space of modern society]. MediaAlmanah, 4(69): 8-10.
5. Vorotnikova Yu.S. 2005. Realizatsiya novostnogo diskursa v elektronnykh angloyazychnykh SMI [Implementation of news discourse in electronic English-language media]. Abstract. dis... cand. philol. sciences. S.-Peterburg, 20 p.
6. Vyrkovskiy A.V. 2017. Upravlenie protsessami sozdaniya zhurnalistskogo teksta v pechatnykh i onlaynovykh SMI [Managing the Processes of Creation of Journalistic Text in Print and Online Media]. Abstract. dis... doct. philol. sciences. Moskva, 61 p.
7. Grabel'nikov A.A. 2013. Osobennosti konvergentnoy zhurnalistik [Features of Convergent Journalism]. Herald of the University of the Russian Academy of Education, 3: 79-83.
8. Gradyushko A.A. 2014. Setevoy tekst kak osobyy produkt tvorcheskoy deyatel'nosti v veb-zhurnalisticke [Web text as a special product of creative activity in web journalism]. Vestnik of Polotsk State University. Part A. Humanities, 10: 144-148.
9. Gradyushko A.A. 2018. Beloruskie internet-SMI v kontekste menyayushchegosya mediapotrebleniya [Belarusian Internet Media in the Context of Changing Media Consumption]. Journal of the Belarusian State University. Journalism and Pedagogics, 1: 4-11.
10. Ivchenkov V. I. 2018. Mediadiskurs sovremennosti: stilisticheskie prioritety i ekstralengvisticheskie factory [Media discourse of our time: stylistic priorities and extralinguistic factors]. Aktual'nye problemy stilistiki, 4: 71 -76.
11. Ivchenkov V.I. 2018. Mul'timediynost' [Mul'timediynost']. In Medialingvistika v terminakh i ponyatiyakh: slovar'-spravochnik [Medialingvistika v terminakh i ponyatiyakh: slovar'-spravochnik]. Ed. L.R. Duskaevoy. M., Publ. FLINTA: 399-402.
12. Ivchenkov V.I. 2019. Novye modeli kommunikatsii i stilisticheskie prioritety sovremennoego mediadiskursa [New models of communication and stylistic priorities of modern media discourse.]. Media Linguistics, 6 (1), 135-144. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.21638/spbu22.2019.110>
13. Internet-SMI: teoriya i praktika [Internet media: theory and practice]. 2010. Ed. M.M. Lukina. M., Publ. Aspekt Press, 348 p.
14. Kim M.N. 2013. Osnovy teorii zhurnalistik [Foundations of the theory of journalism]. SPb., Publ. Piter, 288 p.
15. Lushchinskaya O.V. 2019. Diskursnyy analiz kak nauchnyy metod issledovaniya konvergentnykh sredstv massovoy kommunikatsii [Discourse analysis as a scientific method for the study of convergent mass communication]. Minsk State Linguistic Theoretical-scientific journal University Bulletin. Ser. 1 Philology, 6 (103): 28-35.
16. Oleshko E.V. 2018. Konvergentnaya zhurnalista: professional'naya kul'tura kak faktor optimizatsii informatsionno-kommunikativnykh protsessov [Convergent Journalism: Professional Culture as a Factor for Optimizing Information and Communication Processes]. Abstract. dis... doct. philol. sciences. Voronezh, 52 p.
17. Pak E.M. 2012. Konvergentsiya zhanrov setevoy zhurnalistik [The Convergence of Online Journalism Genre]. Vestnik Sankt-Peterburgskogo un-ta. Ser. 9, Filologiya. Vostokovedenie. Zhurnalista, 2: 268-276.

18. Simkacheva M.V. 2015. Protsess konvergentsii SMI i ego vliyanie na formirovaniye sovremennoogo mediapolya [The process of media convergence and its impact on the formation of the modern media field]. Uchenye Zapiski Kazanskogo Universiteta. Ser. Gumanitarnye Nauki, 157 (4): 118-126.
19. Khelemendik V.S. 2013. Konvergentsiya kak sovremennaya forma vzaimodeystviya SMI [Convergence as a modern form of media interaction]. Problems of modern education, 3: 106-123. URL: <http://pmedu.ru/index.php/ru/zhurnaly-2013-g/vypusk-3> (accessed: 13.10.2020).
20. Shesterkina L.P. 2011. Formirovaniye innovatsionnoy modeli podgotovki zhurnalistov v kontekste stanovleniya konvergentnykh SMI: gumanitarnyy i tekhnologicheskiy aspekty [Formation of an innovative model for training journalists in the context of the formation of convergent media: humanitarian and technological aspects]. Abstract. dis... doct. philol. sciences. Moskva, 52 p.

INFORMATION ABOUT THE AUTHOR

- , , - Olga V. Lushchinskaya state University, Minsk,
, , - Republic of Belarus, candidate of pedagogical Sciences, associate Professor, head of the Department
, - of international journalism, faculty of journalism,
, - doctoral student of the Department of media linguistics and editing, faculty of journalism, Belarusian
, -